



ကျန်းမာရေးနှင့်အားကစားဝန်ကြီးဌာန

အမျိုးသားကျန်းမာရေးစီမံကိန်း (၂၀၁၇-၂၀၂၁)

အကောင်အထည် ဖော်ဆောင်မှု ဆန်းစစ်သုံးသပ်ခြင်း အစီရင်ခံစာ

ဒေါက်တာ သန့်စင်ထူး  
အမျိုးသား ကျန်းမာရေး စီမံကိန်း အကောင်အထည်ဖော်ခြင်းဆိုင်ရာ  
စောင့်ကြပ်ကြည့်ရှုရေးအဖွဲ့

24<sup>th</sup> Nov 2020



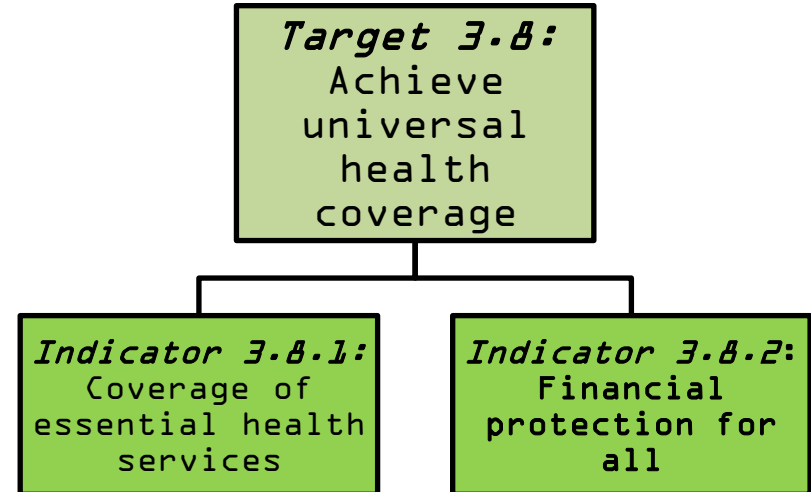
# Presentation Outline

- UHC & Myanmar
- NHP 2017-21: Framework and Successes
- Planning for future
  - Unfinished Agenda with New Approach
  - Utilizing the COVID19 Pandemic as an Opportunity to Build a Better Health System
  - Towards the new NHP 2021-2026

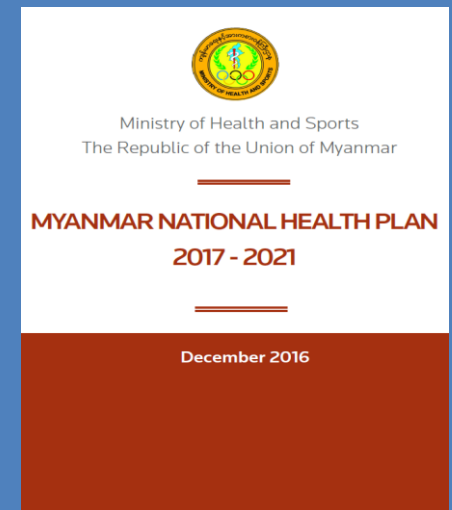
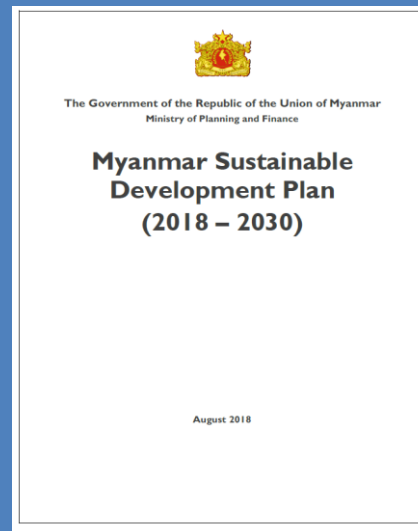
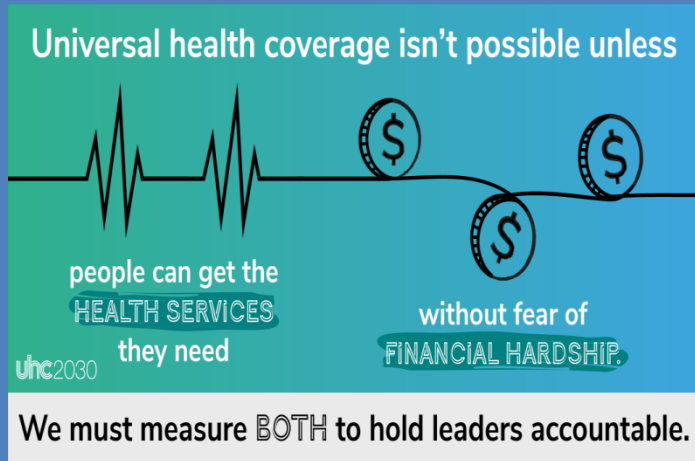


# Myanmar has committed to achieving Universal Health Coverage by 2030

## UHC is a Sustainable Development Goal



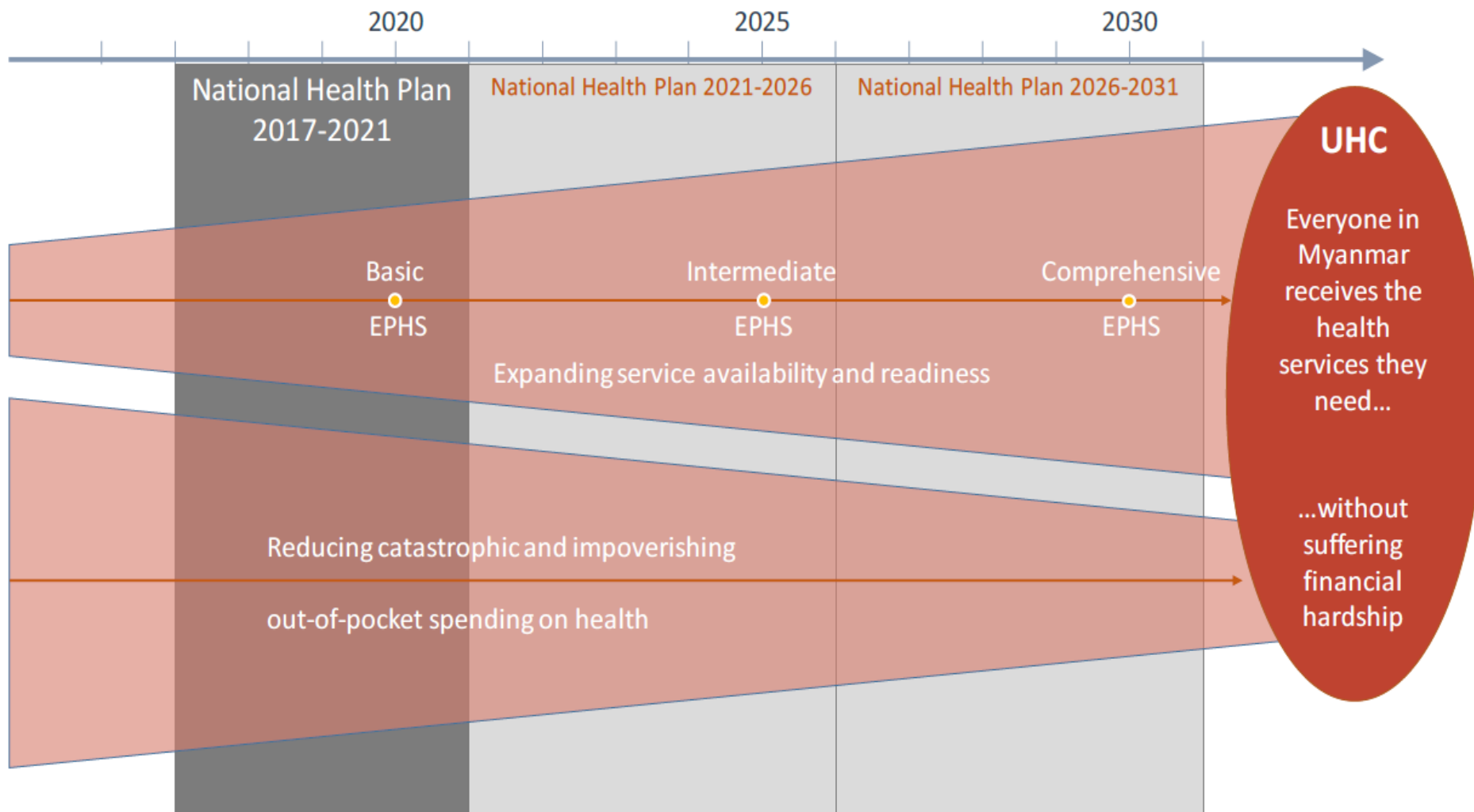
# Myanmar Strongly linked between UHC & MSDP & NHP



# **National Health Plan 2017-2021: The First Chapter of the UHC Journey in Myanmar**



# Framework of NHP 2017-21



# National Health Plan Implementation Monitoring Unit-NIMU

- Established in March 2017
- Conducted critical analyses and made strategic plans based on data under the guidance of MOHS
- An instrumental role in supporting the upstream (policies and strategies development) and downstream (township planning, pilot design and implementation) efforts in realizing the NHP (2017-2021) objectives.



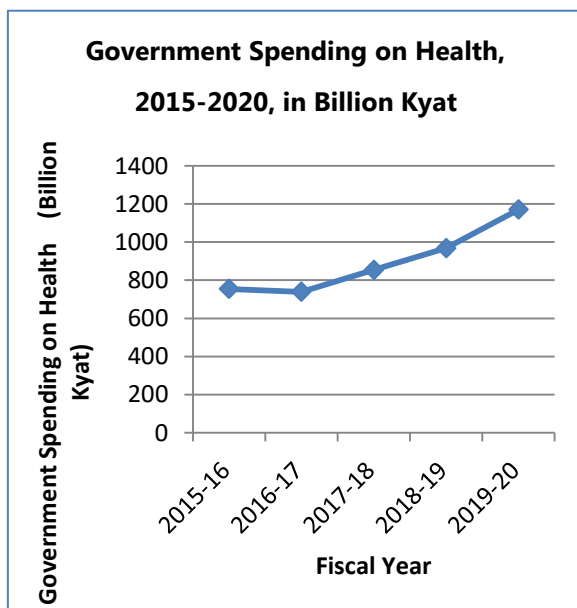
# **Significant Successes of NHP (2017-2021)**



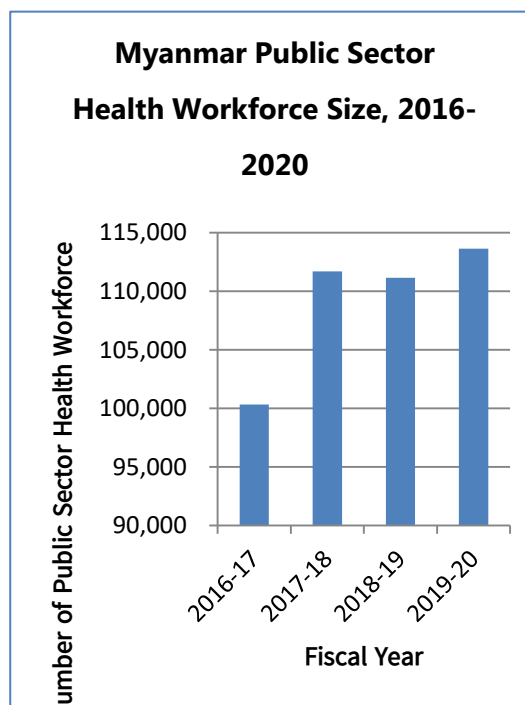


# How Myanmar did in improving the supply side?

## More domestic money...



## ... hiring more staff...

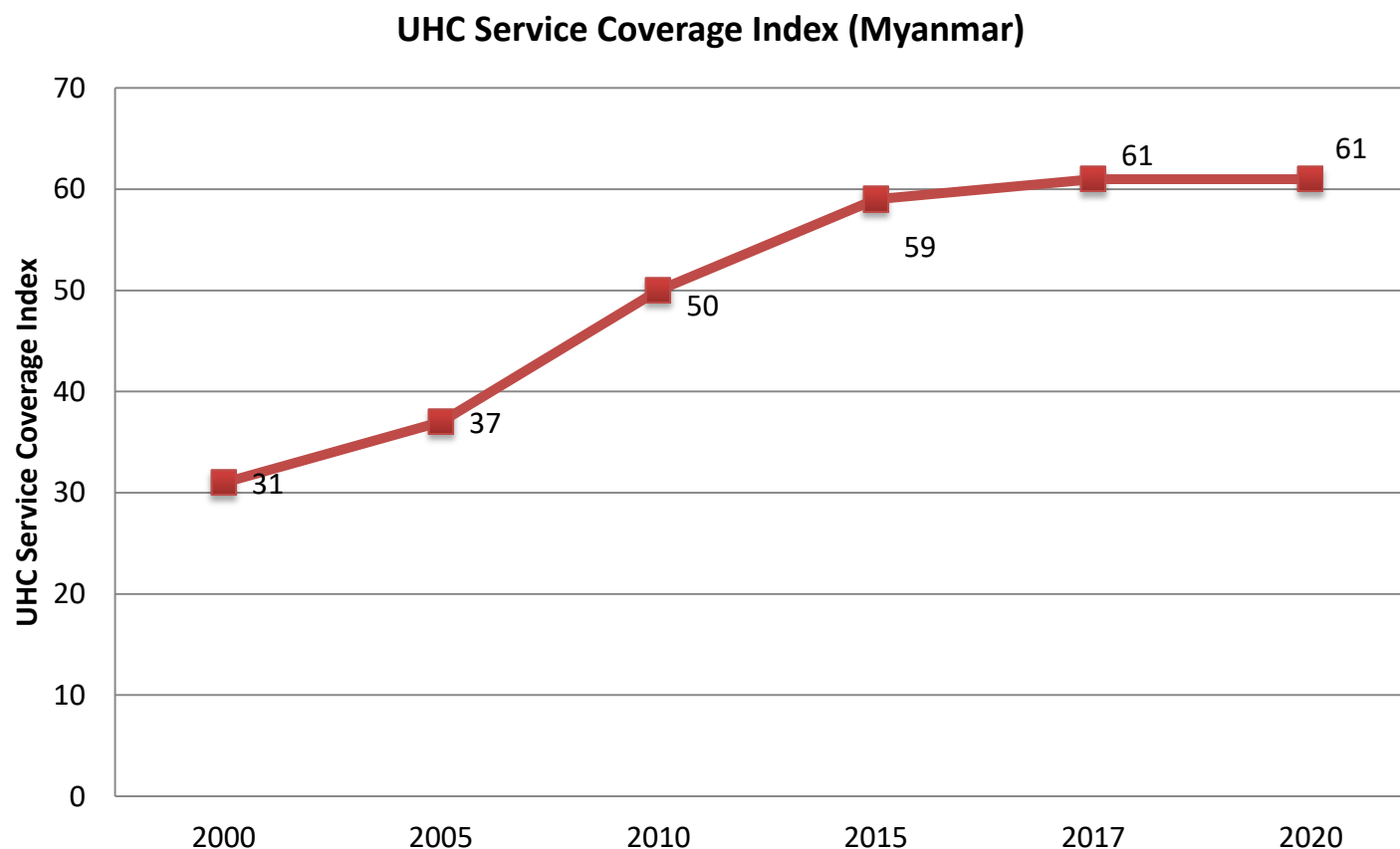


## ... upgrading facilities

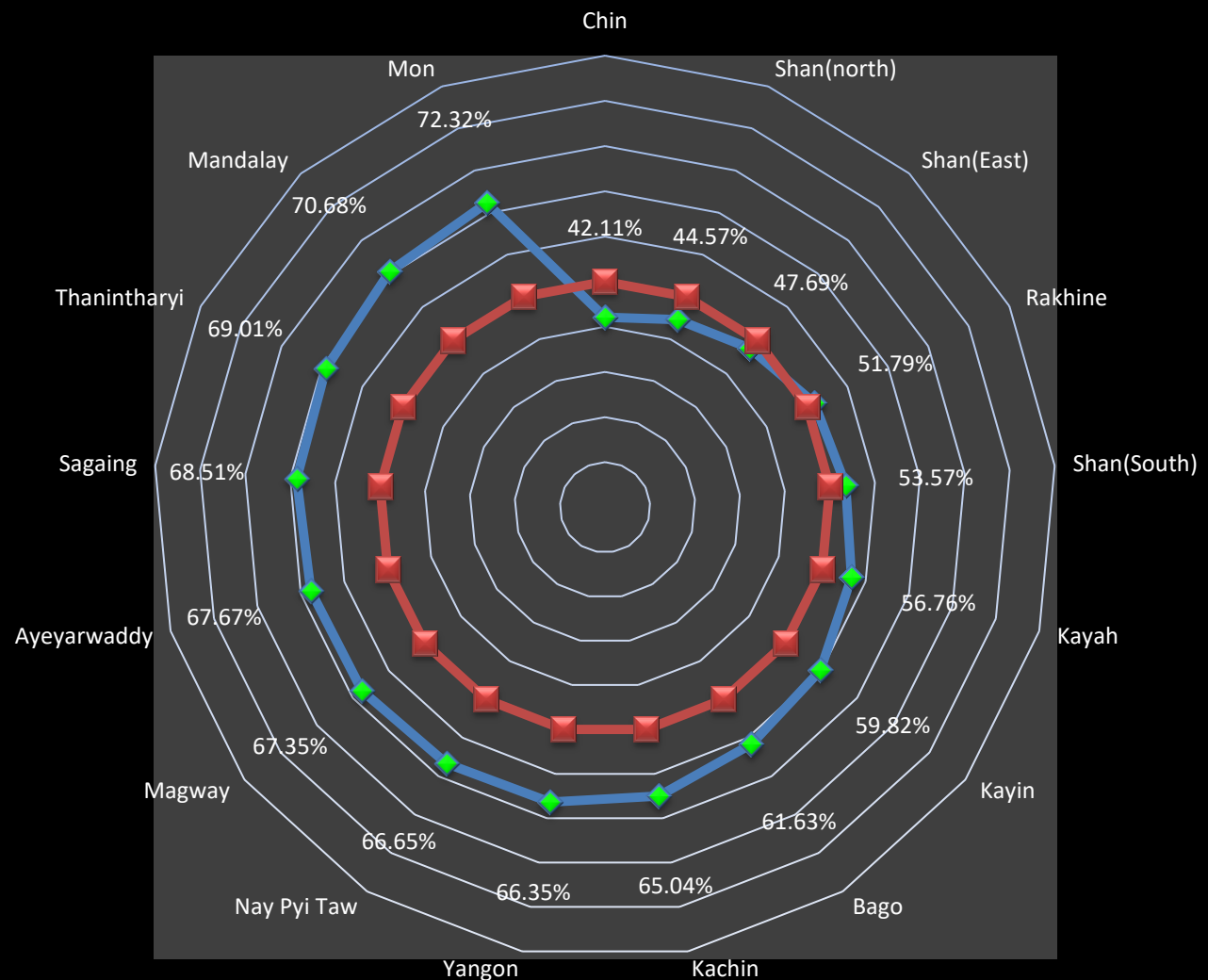
Type of Facilities	Number Constructed
Station Hospitals	172
New Wards in existing hospitals	446
Rural Health Centers	71
Sub-centers	91
Urban Health Centers	9
Maternal & Child Health Centers	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>816</b>



# ... these efforts yield results...

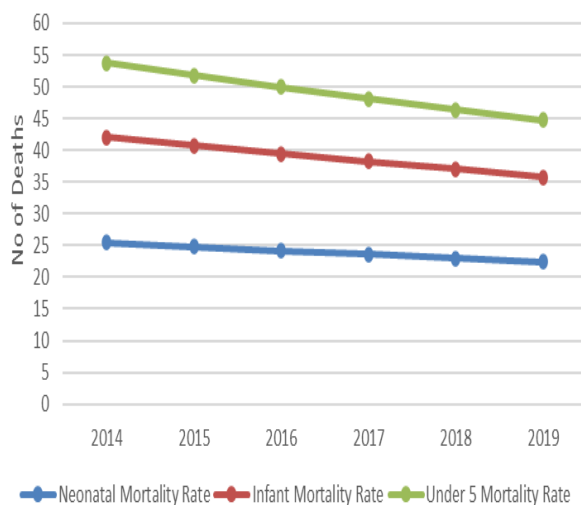


# ... these efforts yield results...

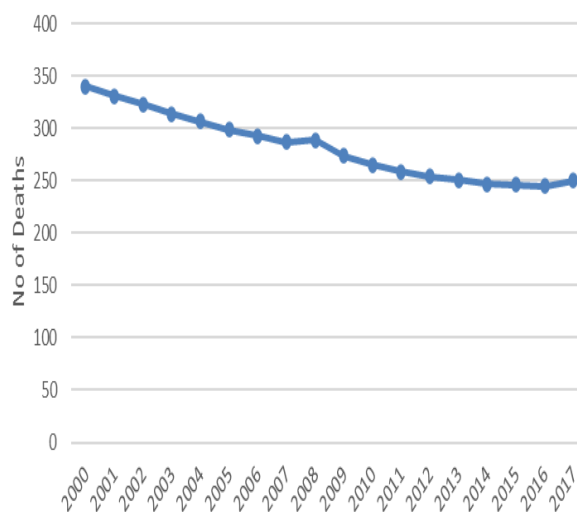


# ... these efforts yield results...

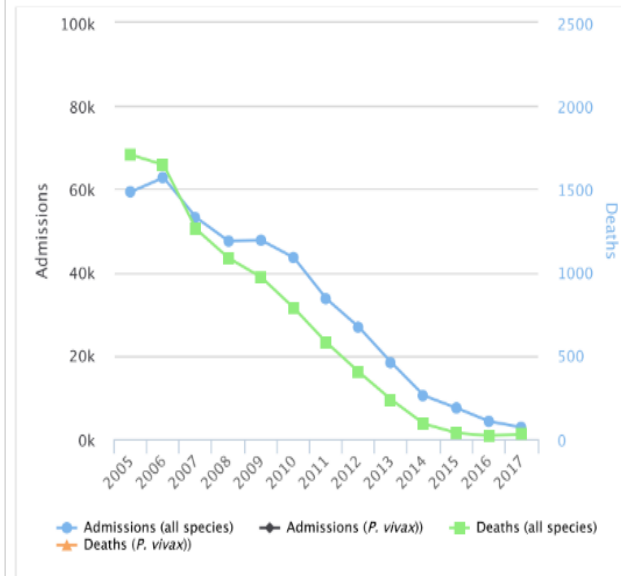
Child Deaths Per 1,000 Live Births



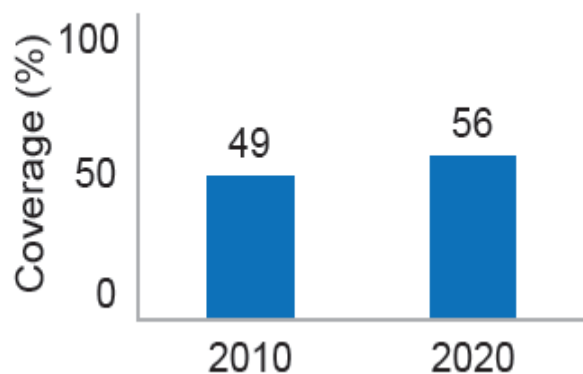
Maternal Deaths Per 100,000 Live Births



Malaria admissions and deaths



UHC services coverage index\*



... contributing to move towards UHC



# How Myanmar did in improving the financial protection?

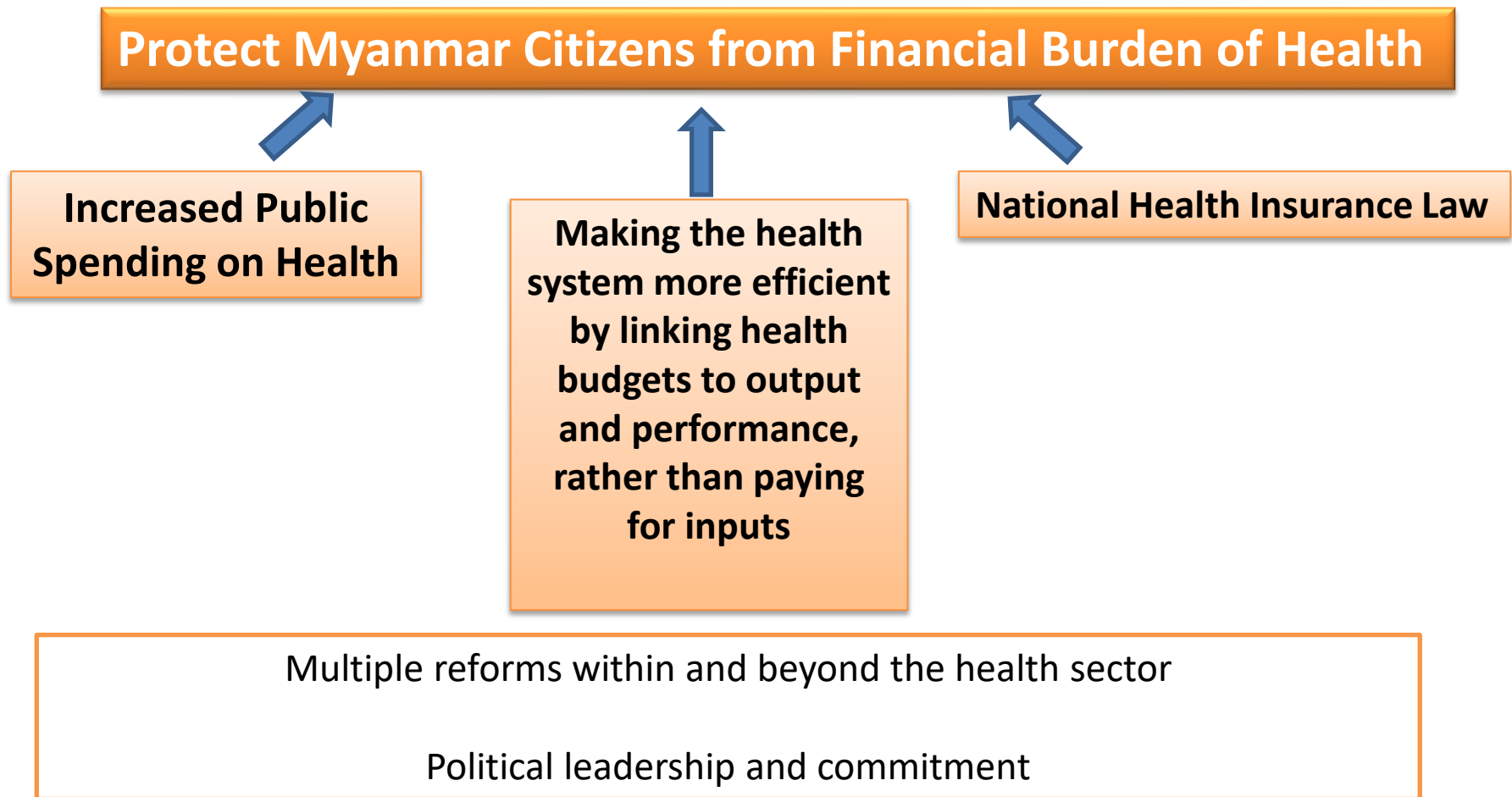
- I. **National Health Account (2016-2018):** Report on healthcare expenditures in Myanmar for the 2016-2018 period has been published and disseminated.
- II. **Strategic Directions for Financing UHC in Myanmar:**
  - Disseminated to the Health Financing Sub-group Members and to key stakeholders
  - It sets the strategic directions for a health financing system that will support Myanmar's pursuit of UHC.
- III. **National Health Insurance Law:** Law has been drafted, and now under stakeholder consultation process including MPs, the related ministries and key stakeholders.
- IV. **Strategic Purchasing:** On-going pilots with INGO and GP/EHO and under discussions on options for strategic purchasing within MoHS as well as with other line ministries.



# PLANNING FOR FUTURE



# Immediate Need to Protect Myanmar Citizens from Financial Burden of Health



# The Unfinished Health Agenda Requires New Approaches

## strategic purchasing

more autonomy (and responsibility) to health care providers,  
Budget they receive to be linked to the outputs that they produce

prioritizing PHC

understanding the incentives of providers defining how to pay them,  
ensuring that payments enhance services coverage and quality of care

linking citizens to a dedicated health provider  
gate-keeping to reduce irrational use of specialize care

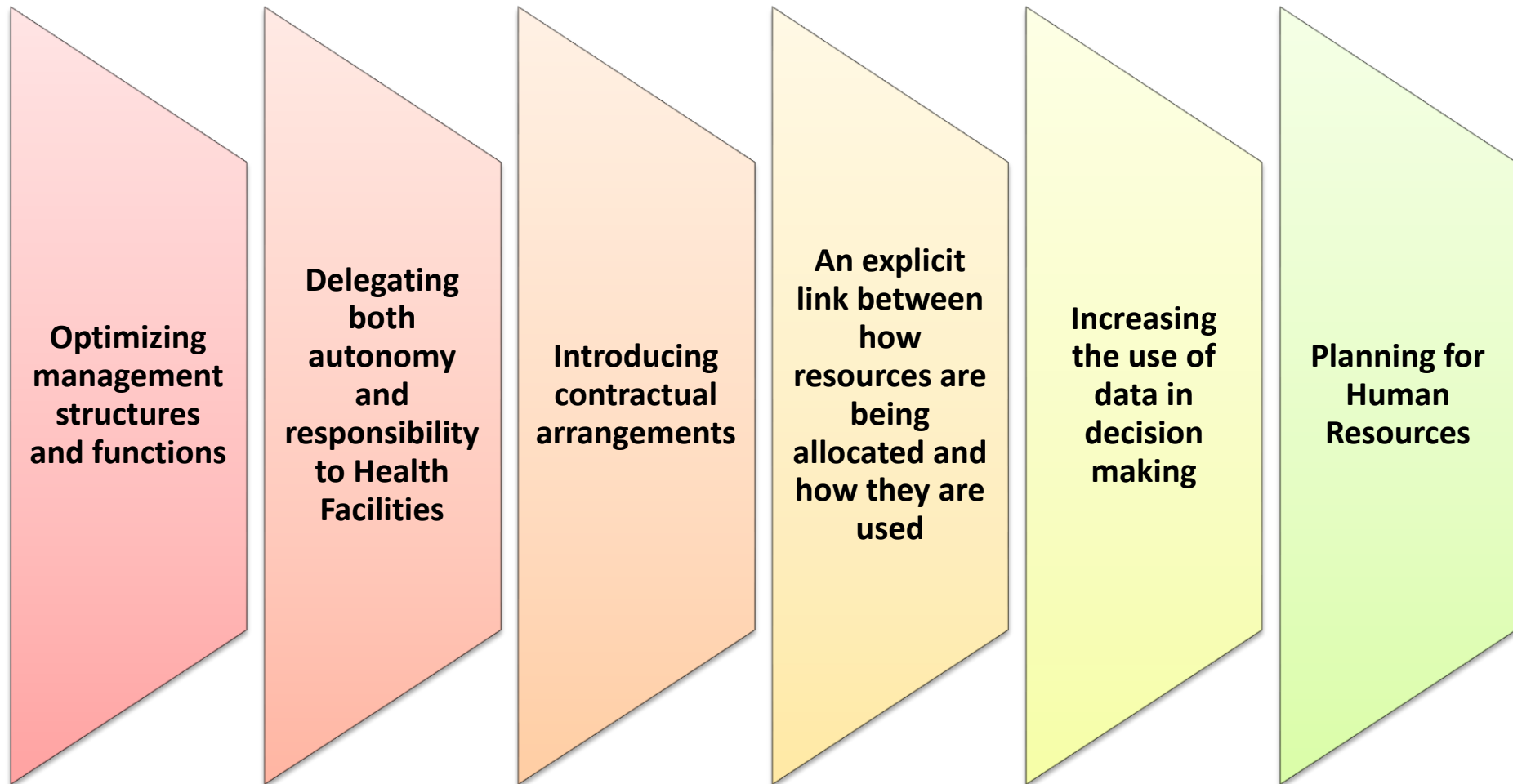
Ensuring financial access to medicines

- optimizing the public supply chain system and/or introducing contracting arrangements with private retailers





# Utilizing the COVID19 Pandemic as an Opportunity to Build a Better Health System



# Towards the new NHP 2021-2026 - *ideas*

- Give Myanmar citizens a clear entitlement  
Basic Essential Package of Health Services is a concept for planning/ prioritization
  - For instance, if medicines for diabetes and hypertension are needed, arrangements ensuring access to them at promised facilities should be introduced.
- Fund the reforms through innovative means in addition to traditional sources
  - The time for health taxes has come



# Developing the new NHP 2021-2026

## *a suggested roadmap*

- Technical assessment/ updated diagnostic:
  - Explore the role of the EPHS in shaping NHP implementation
- NHP draft development
- Consultations to ensure stakeholders voice
  - Role of the four HSS subgroups
  - Steering committee?
- Suggested timeframe: Dec 2020 – June 2021



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR KIND ATTENTION**

